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The spacecraft transceiver and ground station need to be on a coordinated frequency to communicate. Selecting transmit and receive frequencies are a critical part of the spacecraft communications system design process. Frequencies are divided into different bands as shown in table 11-2. See a list of supported frequencies per ground station in the [Table of Contents](#). See more on [nasa.gov](#)

Band	Frequency
UHF	300 to 1000 MHz
VHF	30 to 300 MHz
HF	3 to 30 MHz

```
div{display:flex;height:22px;width:22px;justify-content:center;align-items:center;transition:background
300ms
ease-out;margin-right:-3px;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-nested-default);overflow:hidden}.iac
fm .iacf_head .iacf_chv{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}[dir="rtl"] .iacfm .iacf_head
svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}.rel_ent_w{margin:4px 0 9px}.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs{margin:6px 0 16px}.b_top
.rel_ent_w{margin-top:-4px}.b_top .rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs{margin-top:0}.b_mm_swipable
.rel_ent_w{margin:4px 0 20px}.b_rich .rel_ent_w{margin:-3px -16px
8px}.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_scr:not(.rel_ent_crs){height:50px;overflow:hidden}.rel_ent_c{white-space:nowrap;ov
erflow:hidden;padding-left:1px;height:50px}.aqptmt:not(.rel_ent_crs) .rel_ent_c{display:flex}.rel_ent_wp
.rel_ent_c{white-space:initial}.rel_ent_scr
.rel_ent_c{overflow-y:hidden;-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch;overflow-x:auto}.rel_ent_scr:not(.rel_ent_crs)
.rel_ent_c{padding-bottom:12px}.b_mm_swipable
.rel_ent_c{padding-left:10px;margin-top:-2px;margin-bottom:4px}.b_rich
.rel_ent_c{padding-left:15px}.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs .slide,.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs
.slide:hover{width:auto;height:42px;border-radius:20px!important;box-shadow:none!important;overflow:visib
le}a.rel_ent{display:inline-block;padding:0 16px 0 12px;margin:4px 8px 4px
0;border-radius:20px;border:1px solid
#ddd;text-decoration:none;overflow:hidden;height:40px;max-width:80vw}:not(#lgVidAnsContainer)>.aqptmt
.rel_ent_c a.rel_ent{overflow:initial;display:flex}.slide a.rel_ent{margin:0;box-shadow:none}.b_slidebar
.slide .rel_ent .cico,.rel_ent .cico,.rel_ent>img{display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;margin:2px 8px 2px
-10px;border-radius:50%;background:#f7f7f7;flex-shrink:0}.rel_ent_tw{vertical-align:middle;font-size:12px;
color:#444;line-height:16px;height:100%;float:right;display:table}.rel_ent_t{display:table-cell;vertical-align:
middle;align-content:center}.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_tw,.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_tw
.rel_ent_t{overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap}.aqptmt:not(.spl2)
.rel_ent_tw{display:flex;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;align-items:center;white-space:nowrap}.rel_e
nt_w:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_t strong{display:inline-block;font-weight:normal}#b_results phead
.b_attribution{padding-bottom:8px}.iaplanner .b_moreLink{margin-top:11px}.iaplanner.iarnd
.b_moreLink{margin-top:3px}.b_ans .b_rich pserp.b_mBMargin{padding:0;border-top:0}.b_ans #vidans2
.b_rich .rel_ent_w{margin:6px 0 16px}.aqptmt a.rel_ent{border-color:#106ebe}.aqptmt:not(.spl2)
.rel_ent_tw,.aqptmt:not(.spl2) .rel_ent_tw .rel_ent_t{font-size:16px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit
.imgInfo{color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-rest)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit
a{text-decoration-color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-hover)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit
.imgInfo{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]>div[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{padding-bottom:52px}#b_content
.iacf.mmkiaacf .iacfmit{box-sizing:initial;padding-bottom:52px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit
.imgInfo{text-overflow:ellipsis;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;align-sel
f:stretch;padding:0 var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);overflow:hidden}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacfimgc{padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#b_content .acfImgAns
.salink,#b_content .acfImgAns
```

```
.iasalink{text-align:center;display:block;padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium))}#b_cont
nt .acfImgAns .salink:hover .iasabt,#b_content .acfImgAns .iasalink:hover
.iasabt{background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-outline-hover)}#b_content .acfImgAns .salink:active
.iasabt,#b_content .acfImgAns .iasalink:active
.iasabt{background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-outline-pressed)}#b_content .acfImgAns
.iasabt,#b_content .acfImgAns
.iaExp_chevron{height:initial;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-circular);background:var(--bing-smtc-backgrou
nd-ctrl-neutral-rest);display:inline-block;position:relative;top:0;box-shadow:initial}#b_content .acfImgAns
.iasatxt{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-brand-res
t);padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small);display:flex;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);justify-cont
ent:center;align-items:center}#b_content .acfImgAns .salink::before,#b_content .acfImgAns
.iasalink::before{border-bottom:1px solid
var(--smtc-stroke-ctrl-on-neutral-rest);width:100%;display:block;content:"";top:18px;position:relative}#b_con
tent .acfImgAns .svg{vertical-align:top}#b_content .acfImgAns
.svgpath{fill:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-brand-rest)}#b_content .acfImgAns .iachevron,#b_content
.acfImgAns .svgicon{width:12px;height:12px;margin-left:0;position:relative;top:0}html[dir=rtl] #b_content
.acfImgAns .iachevron,html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns .svgicon{transform:scaleX(-1)}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w a.rel_ent{border:1px solid var(--acf-stroke-neutral-decorative)}#b_content .acfImgAns
.iaheader .iacf_head{text-decoration-color:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-hover)}#b_content
.acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head span,#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head
svg{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);forced-color-adjust:auto}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_plan .cico{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-card-rest)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_plan .cico img{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-card-rest)}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf{overflow:visible;padding:0}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]{margin:0;padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)}#b_cont
ent .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:1}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]>div{padding:0}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="end"]{margin-right:-22px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="end"] svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="start"]{margin-left:-22px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="start"] svg{transform:scaleX(1)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]
button{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-rest);box-shadow:var(--acf-elevation-3);
width:36px;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-lg-rest)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]
button:hover{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-hover)}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]
button:active{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-pressed)}#b_content
```

```
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] button svg{transition:initial}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] button svg
path{fill:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary);forced-color-adjust:auto}#b_content
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] .iacfmit{position:absolute}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfimgc{margin:auto}#b_content
.b_ans.b_imgansacf{padding:0!important}#b_content
.b_ans.b_top.b_imgansacf{background-color:initial!important}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader
.iacf_head{gap:0;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)
0;display:flex;align-items:center;box-sizing:border-box}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader
.iacf_head:hover{text-decoration:none}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head:hover
span{text-decoration:underline}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head:hover
.iacf_chv{background:initial}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head
div{display:flex;align-items:center;transition:background 300ms
ease-out;margin-right:-3px;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-rest);overflow:hidden;color:var(--bing-smtc-f
oreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt)}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head
span{width:initial;flex:none;font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle1-strong);padding-inline-start:var(--mai-s
mtc-padding-card-default);max-width:90%;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden}#b_co
ntent .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head .iacf_chv{width:22px;justify-content:center;height:22px}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w{margin-top:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .b_slideexp{margin:0}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .btn.rounded{top:initial;margin-top:1px}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.btn.next{right:-14px}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.cr>div{width:36px;height:38px;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-lg-rest);background:var(--bing-smtc-bac
kground-container);box-shadow:var(--acf-elevation-3);border:initial}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.cr>div:after{margin-inline-start:2px;top:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.b_viewport{padding-top:0;margin-left:0;padding-left:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .b_viewport
.slide{height:38px;margin-left:0;margin-inline-end:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
a.rel_ent{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-circular);background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-defau
lt-rest);padding-left:0;height:38px}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
a.rel_ent:hover{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-hover)}#b_content .acfImgAns
.rel_ent_w a.rel_ent:active{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-pressed)}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .cico{margin:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.rel_ent_tw{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.rel_ent_c{padding-left:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.b_slidebar{padding-inline-start:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.rel_ent_c
.rel_ent:first-child{margin-inline-start:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);align-items:center}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .rel_ent_t{max-width:250px}html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head
```

```
svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="end"]{transform:scaleX(-1)}html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] [data-direction="start"]{transform:scaleX(-1)}.iacfm .iacfmit a:focus
.isp_imgcont img,.iacfm .iacfmit a:focus .iacfimgc img,.iacfm .iacfmit a:focus .iacf_smol{outline:3px dotted
#1aebff;outline-offset:-5px}.iacfm .iacfmit .cico{position:relative}.iacfm .iacfmit
.cico::after{content:"";position:absolute;left:0;top:0;width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.03)}.gs
_card .iacfmit img,.b_wpt_container .iacfmit img,.b_acf_card .iacfmit img{transition:transform .3s
ease-out}.gs_card .iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc img,.b_wpt_container .iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc img,.b_acf_card
.iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc
img{transform:scale(1.1)}.iacfic{position:relative;height:100%;width:100%;background:#fff;overflow:hidden
;border-radius:inherit}.iacf_plan{position:relative}.iacfmit
.mimg{width:100%;height:100%;position:relative}.iacfic .iacfmit{position:absolute}.iacfic .iacfmit
.cico{border-radius:0}.iacfca{padding:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);box-sizing:border-box;overflow:
hidden;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-card-rest)}.iacfca .iacf_crsl
.iacfmit{overflow:hidden;position:relative}.iacfca .iacf_crsl .iacfmit
.cico{overflow:hidden;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-nested-default)}.iacfca .iacf_crsl .iacfmit
.cico img{border-radius:inherit;transition:transform 300ms ease-out}.iacfca .iacf_crsl .iacfmit:hover .cico
img{transform:scale(1.1)}.iacfca .iacfmit a:focus,.iacfca .iacfmit a:focus img{outline:0}.iacfca .iacfmit
a:focus .cico::after{border-radius:inherit;box-shadow:inset 0 0 0 3px
var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-primary-alt-rest);outline:2px solid
var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary);outline-offset:-2px}.iacfca
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]{margin:0
calc(-1*var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default));height:auto}.iacfca
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"] [data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{padding:0
var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)}.iacfca [data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container] ol{width:fit-content;align-items:center}.iacfca
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="end"]{margin-right:24px}.iacfca
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="start"]{margin-left:24px}.iacfca
.iacf_pag{position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:50%;transform:translate(-50%,0)}.cards.large
.iacfca{height:200px}[dir="rtl"] .iacfca .iacf_pag{transform:translate(50%,0)}.iacfm.iacfca
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]{background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest);border:0;height:56px
;width:16px;transition:width .3s;background
.3s;color:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-hover)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control] svg{transition:transform .3s}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover{width:24px;background:var(--smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-hover)}.iacf
m.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-control] path{fill:currentColor}.iacfm.iacfca
```



```
.iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="start"]{border-radius:0 8px 8px
0;margin-left:16px}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="start"]
svg{transform:scale(.7)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="start"]:hover
svg{transform:scale(1)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel] ol
[data-direction="end"]{border-radius:8px 0 0 8px;margin-right:16px}.iacfm.iacfca
.iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="end"] svg{transform:scale(-.7)}.iacfm.iacfca
.iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="end"]:hover svg{transform:scale(-1)}.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_fb
.iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel] [data-wptds-carousel-control],.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_ss
.iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-rest);color:var(--mai-sm
tc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest)}.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_fb .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control] path,.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_ss .iacf_crsI[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control] path{fill:currentColor}.iacfca .iacf_colg_crsI
[data-wptds-carousel-list]{width:fit-content}.iacfca .iacf_colg_crsI .iacfmit{position:absolute}.iacfca
.iacf_colg_crsI
.cico{border-radius:0}.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crsI){height:100%;width:100%;padding:0;overflow:
hidden;border-radius:inherit}.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crsI)
.iacfmit{border-radius:0}.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crsI) [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{inline-size:calc(100% + var(--wptds-carousel-control-size) -
var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)*2);transform:translateX(calc(0rem +
var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default) - (var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2)))
translateY(-50%)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default],[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]::before,[data-wptds-
carousel][data-default]::after,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] *,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
*::before,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
*::after{box-sizing:border-box;margin:0;padding:0}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][hidden],[data-wptds-c
arousel][data-default]
[hidden]{display:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-visually-hidden],[data-wptds-carousel][data-d
efault] [data-visually-hidden]{block-size:.0625rem;border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0
0);inline-size:.0625rem;margin:-.0625rem;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute}[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-default]{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#ddd;--wptds-car
ousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem
rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#767676;--wptds-carousel-control-size:2rem;display:block;po
sition:relative;block-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{overflow-x:auto;overflow-y:clip;scroll-behavior:smooth;block-size:10
0%;-ms-overflow-style:none;scrollbar-width:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]::-webkit-scrollbar{display:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:focus-visible{outline-color:Highlight;outline-color:-webkit-focus-ring-
color;outline-offset:.0625rem;outline-style:auto;outline-width:.0625rem}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-list]{display:flex;gap:.5rem;list-style:none;block-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-
```

```

default] [data-wptds-carousel-list]>{*{flex-grow:0;flex-shrink:0}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-list]>:not([data-wptds-carousel-item]){display:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]{block-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]>{*{block-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]>img{display:block;inline-size:auto}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{list-style:none;position:absolute;inline-size:calc(100% +
var(--wptds-carousel-control-size));inset-block-start:50%;transform:translateX(calc(0rem -
(var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2)))
translateY(-50%);display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:space-between;pointer-events:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]>{*{flex-grow:0;flex-shrink:0}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]{cursor:pointer;inline-size:var(--wptds-carousel-control-size);aspect-ratio:1;display:grid;place-content:center;border-radius:50%;background-color:var(--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color);border:.0625rem solid
var(--wptds-carousel-control-border-color);box-shadow:var(--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow);color:var(--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color);opacity:var(--wptds-carousel-control-opacity);pointer-events:all}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:active{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#ddd;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#767676}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:focus-visible{outline-color:Highlight;outline-color:-webkit-focus-ring-color;outline-offset:.0625rem;outline-style:auto;outline-width:.0625rem}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control] *{pointer-events:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]>svg{display:block}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="start"]>svg{transform:scaleX(1)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="end"]>svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][aria-disabled="true"]{visibility:hidden;cursor:not-allowed}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-announce]{block-size:.0625rem;border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0 0);inline-size:.0625rem;margin:-.0625rem;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-default][data-variant="Normal"],[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]{--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:0}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:focus-visible),[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-control]:focus-visible),[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:focus-visible),[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-control]:focus-visible){--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:1}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{scroll-snap-type:x proximity}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]

```

```
[data-wptds-carousel-item]{scroll-snap-align:center;scroll-snap-stop:always}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"][data-snap]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:first-of-type{scroll-snap-align:start}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"][data-snap]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:last-of-type{scroll-snap-align:end}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{scroll-snap-type:x mandatory}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]{inline-size:100%;scroll-snap-align:center;scroll-snap-stop:always}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:first-of-type{scroll-snap-align:start}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:last-of-type{scroll-snap-align:end}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]>{*{inline-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-bleed-inline]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{--control-side-gap:.25rem;inline-size:calc(100% - (var(--control-side-gap)*2));transform:translateX(calc(0rem + var(--control-side-gap)))translateY(-50%)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover:not([aria-disabled="true"]):not(:active){--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#ddd;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .3125rem rgba(0,0,0,.14);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#111}[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:hover),[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover),[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:hover),[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover){--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:1}[dir="rtl"]
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-wptds-carousel-controls]{transform:translateX(calc(0rem + (var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2)))translateY(-50%)}[dir="rtl"]
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[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="end">>svg{transform:scaleX(1)}[dir="rtl"]
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-bleed-inline]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{transform:translateX(calc(0rem - var(--control-side-gap)))translateY(-50%)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default],.b_drk
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#484644;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#545250;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#d2d0ce}.b_drk
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:active,.b_drk
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:active{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#484644;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#545250;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem
```



```

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[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover:not([aria-disabled="true"]):not(:active){--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color
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.3125rem rgba(0,0,0,.14);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#faf9f8}.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit
.iacfimgc,.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit .cico,.b_wpt_container .iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc,.b_wpt_container .iacfic
.iacfmit .cico{width:100%!important;height:100%!important;border-radius:0}.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit.iacfstc
img,.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc img,.b_wpt_container .iacfic .iacfmit.iacfstc img,.b_wpt_container
.iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc img{width:100%;height:100%;object-fit:cover}#slideexp1_CDB983 .slide {
margin-right: 8px; }#slideexp1_CDB983c .b_slidebar .slide { border-radius: 6px; }#slideexp1_CDB983
.slide:last-child { margin-right: 1px; }#slideexp1_CDB983c { margin: -4px; } #slideexp1_CDB983c
.b_viewport { padding: 4px 1px 4px 1px; margin: 0 3px; } #slideexp1_CDB983c .b_slidebar .slide {
box-shadow: 0 0 0 1px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05); -webkit-box-shadow: 0 0 0 1px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05); }
#slideexp1_CDB983c .b_slidebar .slide.see_more { box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00);
-webkit-box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); } #slideexp1_CDB983c .b_slidebar .slide.see_more
.carousel_seemore { border: 0px; }#slideexp1_CDB983c .b_slidebar .slide.see_more:hover { box-shadow: 0 0
0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); -webkit-box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); }Images of Communication Data
base station NavigationCommunication Base StationBase Station In Wireless CommunicationWhat Is Base
Station In Mobile CommunicationBase Station In TelecommunicationNavigation StationNavigation
CommunicationCommunication And Navigation SystemsTerrestrial Radio Navigation SystemsNavigational
System That Shows Their ConnectionTiming & Synchronization technology adopted base station for mobile
...RTK GPS ExplainedRTK SolutionsRecent Advances, Future Trends, Applications and Challenges of
Internet .. gure 3 from Data communication for real-time positioning and ...Satellite Station Examples at
Johanna Reed blogSatellite Navigation - GBAS - How It Works | Federal Aviation ...An example of the
heterogeneous UAV networks with UAVs, ground ...Lesson 7: Static, DGPS and RTKRTK vs. PPK Drone
Mapping: What's the Difference? - JOUAVSee all.b_imgcap_altitle p strong,.b_imgcap_altitle .b_factrow
strong{color:#767676}#b_results
.b_imgcap_altitle{line-height:22px}.b_imgcap_altitle{display:flex;flex-direction:row-reverse;gap:var(--mai-s
mtc-padding-card-default)}.b_imgcap_altitle
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.b_imgcap_main{min-width:0;flex:1}.b_imgcap_altitle .b_imgcap_img>div,.b_imgcap_altitle .b_imgcap_img
a{display:flex}.b_imgcap_altitle .b_imgcap_img img{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-card-rest)}.b_hList
img{display:block}.b_imagePair ner img{display:block;border-radius:6px}.b_algo .vttv2
img{border-radius:0}.b_hList .cico{margin-bottom:10px}.b_title .b_imagePair>
ner,.b_vList>li>.b_imagePair> ner,.b_hList .b_imagePair> ner,.b_vPanel>div>.b_imagePair> ner,.b_gridList
.b_imagePair> ner,.b_caption .b_imagePair> ner,.b_imagePair> ner>.b_footnote,.b_poleContent
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ner{padding-bottom:10px;float:left}.b_imagePair.reverse> ner{float:right}.b_imagePair

```

```
.b_imagePair:last-child:after{clear:none}.b_algo
.b_imagePair{display:block}.b_imagePair.b_cTxtWithImg>*{vertical-align:middle;display:inline-block}.b_i
magePair.b_cTxtWithImg>
ner{float:none;padding-right:10px}.b_imagePair.square_s>
ner{width:50px}.b_imagePair.square_s{padding-left:60px}.b_imagePair.square_s>
ner{margin:2px 0 0
-60px}.b_imagePair.square_s.reverse{padding-left:0;padding-right:60px}.b_imagePair.square_s.reverse>
ner{margin:2px
-60px
0
0}.b_ci_image_overlay:hover{cursor:pointer}
sightsOverlay,#OverlayIFrame.b_mcOverlay
sightsOverlay{position:fixed;top:5%;left:5%;bottom:5%;right:5%;width:90%;height:90%;border:0;border-rad
ius:15px;margin:0;padding:0;overflow:hidden;z-index:9;display:none}#OverlayMask,#OverlayMask.b_mcOv
erlay{z-index:8;background-color:#000;opacity:.6;position:fixed;top:0;left:0;width:100%;height:100%}Novot
ech TechnologiesWhat Is a Base Station and Its Role in Enhancing ...Base stations serve as the backbone of
GNSS infrastructure, providing essential services that ensure the accuracy and reliability of location data. ...
```

The ground-based radio navigation system is an indispensable part of the resilient positioning, navigation, and timing (PNT) system, and the configuration of th

In the context of external land surveying, a base station is a GPS receiver at an accurately-known fixed location which is used to derive correction information for nearby portable GPS receivers.

In the context of external land surveying, a base station is a GPS receiver at an accurately-known fixed location which is used to derive correction ...

A Base Station in the context of GNSS (Global Navigation Satellite System) refers to a fixed, precisely located reference station that receives signals from GNSS satellites and provides ...

This article is structured into two primary sections, addressing key challenges and offering solutions in the integration of communication and navigation systems.

This CCSDS report, Navigation Data Messages Overview, contains background and explanatory material to supplement the CCSDS Recommended Standards for spacecraft navigation data.

Operating at a high-level of reliability and proficiency, the NSN provides communications and navigation services for missions within 2 million kilometers of our planet, ...

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